COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE RESEARCH OVERSIGHT DIVISION

FISCAL NOTE

<u>L.R. No.</u>: 5185-01 <u>Bill No.</u>: SB 693

Subject: Motor Vehicles; Taxation and Revenue - Sales and Use

Type: Original

Date: February 5, 2014

Bill Summary: This proposal would exempt motor vehicles older than ten years from

sales tax on titling.

FISCAL SUMMARY

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND | | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|------------|--|--|
| FUND AFFECTED | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 | | |
| General Revenue | (\$53,691) | (\$27,738) | (\$27,738) | | |
| | | | | | |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue Fund | (\$53,691) | (\$27,738) | (\$27,738) | | |

Numbers within parentheses: () indicate costs or losses.

This fiscal note contains 12 pages.

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| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON OTHER STATE FUNDS | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|
| FUND AFFECTED | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 | | |
| School District Trust | (\$4,012,474) | (\$4,814,969) | (\$4,814,969) | | |
| Conservation Commission | (\$1,002,324) | (\$1,202,790) | (\$1,202,790) | | |
| Parks, and Soil and Water | (\$801,456) | (\$961,746) | (\$961,746) | | |
| State Road Bond | (\$12,014,645) | (\$14,417,574) | (\$14,417,574) | | |
| State Transportation | (\$320,476) | (\$384,572) | (\$384,572) | | |
| State Road | (\$11,694,169) | (\$14,033,002) | (\$14,033,002) | | |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on Other State Funds | (\$29,845,544) | (\$35,814,653) | (\$35,814,653) | | |

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FEDERAL FUNDS | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
| FUND AFFECTED | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on <u>All</u> Federal Funds | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | | |

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| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE) | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|--|--|
| FUND AFFECTED | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 | | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Total Estimated Net Effect on FTE | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |

- Estimated Total Net Effect on All funds expected to exceed \$100,000 savings or (cost).
- □ Estimated Net Effect on General Revenue Fund expected to exceed \$100,000 (cost).

| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL FUNDS | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| FUND AFFECTED FY 2015 FY 2016 FY 20 | | | | | |
| Local Government (\$21,707,471) (\$26,048,965) (\$26,048,9 | | | | | |

FISCAL ANALYSIS

ASSUMPTION

Officials from the **Office of the Secretary of State (SOS)** assume many bills considered by the General Assembly include provisions allowing or requiring agencies to submit rules and regulations to implement the act. The SOS is provided with core funding to handle a certain amount of normal activity resulting from each year's legislative session. The fiscal impact for this fiscal note to the Secretary of State's Office for Administrative Rules is less than \$2,500. The SOS recognizes that this is a small amount and does not expect that additional funding would be required to meet these costs. However, we also recognize that many such bills may be passed by the General Assembly in a given year and that collectively the costs may be in excess of what our office can sustain with our core budget. Therefore, we reserve the right to request funding for the cost of supporting administrative rules requirements should the need arise based on a review of the finally approved bills signed by the governor.

ASSUMPTION (continued)

Officials from the **Office of Administration - Division of Budget and Planning (BAP)** assume this proposal would not result in any additional costs or savings to their organization.

This proposal would exempt motor vehicles older than ten years from sales tax due on titling. BAP officials assume this would reduce Total State Revenues, including those for schools, and assumes the Department of Revenue may have more detailed information.

BAP officials also assume this proposal would impact the revenue limit calculation under Article X, Section 18(e).

Officials from the **Department of Revenue (DOR)** assume this proposal would exempt from sales tax vehicles or ATV's that are ten years old or older.

Administrative impact

DOR officials assume the Department would create a new state and local tax exemption code for vehicles with a model year ten years old or older from the year of titling. For example, if titling in 2014, vehicles with a model year of 2004 and prior would be exempt. This exemption code would be included on the printed title to indicate no sales tax due. The purchase date and purchase price would still need to be collected to assess any applicable title penalties and to meet record keeping requirements.

DOR officials included an estimate of \$2,136 for employee overtime in reviewing and implementing procedures for this proposal. DOR officials also noted this proposal could potentially result in an increase in the number of motor vehicles sold that are ten years old or older, resulting in an unknown increase in the number of title applications processed by the Department. DOR officials assumed this could result in additional FTE being requested.

Oversight assumes this proposal could be implemented with existing DOR resources. If unanticipated costs are incurred or if multiple proposals are implemented which increase the DOR workload, resources could be requested through the budget process.

ASSUMPTION (continued)

IT impact

DOR officials provided an estimate of the IT cost to implement this proposal of \$30,576 based on 1,120 hours of programming to make changes to DOR systems.

Oversight will include the DOR cost estimate in this fiscal note.

Fiscal impact

DOR officials provided the following estimate of revenue losses for this proposal.

| Projected Loss in Sales Tax | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| (Motor Vehicles) | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
| | | | |
| State Funds | | | |
| Conservation Fund | \$1,001,361 | \$1,201,634 | \$1,201,634 |
| Soil & Water Fund | \$400,342 | \$480,410 | \$480,410 |
| State Park Fund | \$400,342 | \$480,410 | \$480,410 |
| State Road Bond Fund | \$12,014,645 | \$14,417,574 | \$14,417,574 |
| State Transportation Fund | \$320,476 | \$384,572 | \$384,572 |
| State Road Fund | \$11,694,169 | \$14,033,002 | \$14,033,002 |
| School District Trust Fund | \$4,004,769 | \$4,805,723 | \$4,805,723 |
| | | | |
| Local Governments | | | |
| Cities | \$2,403,064 | \$2,883,677 | \$2,883,677 |
| Counties | \$1,602,043 | \$1,922,451 | \$1,922,451 |
| | | | |
| Projected Loss in Sales Tax | | | |
| (All-Terrain Vehicles) | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
| | | | |
| Conservation Fund | \$963 | \$1,156 | \$1,156 |
| Soil & Water Fund | \$386 | \$463 | \$463 |
| State Park Fund | \$386 | \$463 | \$463 |
| General Revenue | \$23,115 | \$27,738 | \$27,738 |
| School District Trust Fund | \$7,705 | \$9,246 | \$9,246 |

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ASSUMPTION (continued)

DOR officials noted in 2013 there was \$21,242,837 in local sales tax collected on motor vehicles that were ten years old or older, and assume this proposal would result in a loss of that revenue to local taxing jurisdictions.

Oversight will use the DOR estimates of revenue losses for this proposal; however, Oversight is unable to verify this information due to the Department of Revenue's interpretation of confidentiality laws regarding their department.

In addition, DOR officials stated that delinquent fees currently total \$1,585,714 in uncollected local sales tax that the Department would otherwise attempt to assess and collect from the applicant. If this proposal were to pass it is assumed this uncollected tax would be waived, resulting in a potential loss to local taxing jurisdictions.

Oversight assumes that a waiver of uncollected revenues would not be considered a loss to the state or local governments for fiscal note purposes since those revenues are not available for budget support or expenditure.

Officials from the **Department of Transportation** deferred to the Department of Revenue for an estimate of the revenue reduction that would result if this proposal was implemented.

Officials from **Cole County** assume this proposal would have an unknown negative impact on their organization.

Officials from **Pettis County** assume that exempting vehicles over ten years old from sales tax on titling would result in revenue reductions of \$24,000 for FY 2015 and \$48,000 for FY 2016 and for FY 2017.

Officials from the **City of Columbia** assume this proposal would have a significant but unknown negative impact on sales tax revenues for their organization.

Officials from the **Joint Committee on Administrative Rules**, Francis Howell School District, and the **St. Louis County Directors of Elections** assume this proposal would have no fiscal impact their organizations.

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<u>ASSUMPTION</u> (continued)

Not responding

Officials from the following counties: Andrew, Audrain, Barry, Bates, Boone, Buchanan, Callaway, Camden, Cape Girardeau, Carroll, Cass, Clay, Cooper, DeKalb, Franklin, Greene, Holt, Jackson, Jefferson, Johnson, Knox, Laclede, Lawrence, Lincoln, Marion, Miller, Moniteau, Monroe, Montgomery, New Madrid, Nodaway, Ozark, Perry, Phelps, Platte, Pulaski, Scott, St. Charles, St. Louis, St. Francois, Taney, Warren, Wayne and Worth did not respond to our request for information.

Officials from the following cities: Ashland, Belton, Bernie, Bonne Terre, Boonville, California, Cape Girardeau, Clayton, Dardenne Prairie, Excelsior Springs, Florissant, Frontenac, Fulton, Gladstone, Grandview, Harrisonville, Independence, Jefferson City, Joplin, Kansas City, Kearney, Knob Noster, Ladue, Lake Ozark, Lebanon, Lee Summit, Liberty, Louisiana, Maryland Heights, Maryville, Mexico, Monett, Neosho, O'Fallon, Pacific, Peculiar, Popular Bluff, Raytown, Republic, Richmond, Rolla, Sedalia, Springfield, St. Charles, St. Joseph, St. Louis, St. Robert, Sugar Creek, Sullivan, Warrensburg, Warrenton, Webb City, Weldon Spring and West Plains did not respond to our request for information.

Officials from the following school districts: Blue Springs, Branson, Charleston R-I, Cole R-I, Columbia, Fair Grove, Fulton, Harrison R-IX, Independence, Jefferson City, Johnson County R-7, Kansas City, Kirksville, Kirbyville R-V, Lee's Summit, Malden R-I, Malta Bend, Mexico, Monroe City R-I, Nixa, Parkway, Pattonville, Raymore-Peculiar R-III, Raytown, Riverview Gardens, Sedalia, Sikeston, Silex, Special School District of St. Louis County, Spickard, St Joseph, St Louis, St. Charles, Sullivan, Warren County R-III, and Waynesville did not respond to our request for information.

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| FISCAL IMPACT - State Government | FY 2015 (10 Mo.) | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| GENERAL REVENUE FUND | | | |
| Cost - DOR Computer programming Section 144.030 | (\$30,576) | \$0 | \$0 |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on ATV's Section 144.030 | (\$23,115) | <u>(\$27,738)</u> | (\$27,738) |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON GENERAL REVENUE FUND | <u>(\$53,691)</u> | <u>(\$27,738)</u> | (\$27,738) |
| SCHOOL DISTRICT TRUST FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on vehicles Section 144.030 | (\$4,004,769) | (\$4,805,723) | (\$4,805,723) |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on ATV's Section 144.030 | (\$7,705) | (\$9,246) | (\$9,246) |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON SCHOOL DISTRICT TRUST FUND | <u>(\$4,012,474)</u> | <u>(\$4,814,969)</u> | <u>(\$4,814,969)</u> |

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| FISCAL IMPACT - State Government (Continued) | FY 2015 (10 Mo.) | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| CONSERVATION COMMISSION FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on vehicles Section 144.030 | (\$1,001,361) | (\$1,201,634) | (\$1,201,634) |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on ATV's Section 144.030 | <u>(\$963)</u> | (\$1,156) | <u>(\$1,156)</u> |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON CONSERVATION COMMISSION FUND | (\$1,002,324) | <u>(\$1,202,790)</u> | <u>(\$1,202,790)</u> |
| PARKS, AND SOIL AND WATER FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on vehicles Section 144.030 | (\$800,684) | (\$960,820) | (\$960,820) |
| Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on ATV's Section 144.030 | <u>(\$772)</u> | <u>(\$926)</u> | <u>(\$926)</u> |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON PARKS, AND SOIL AND WATER FUND | (\$801,456) | (\$961,746) | (\$961,746) |

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| FISCAL IMPACT - State Government (Continued) | FY 2015 (10 Mo.) | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| STATE ROAD BOND FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR | | | |
| Sales tax on vehicles | (010 014 (45) | (014 417 574) | (014417574) |
| Section 144.030 | (\$12,014,645) | (\$14,417,574) | (\$14,417,574) |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON | | | |
| STATE ROAD BOND FUND | (\$12,014,645) | <u>(\$14,417,574)</u> | <u>(\$14,417,574)</u> |
| STATE TRANSPORTATION FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR | | | |
| Sales tax on vehicles | | | |
| Section 144.030 | <u>(\$320,476)</u> | <u>(\$384,572)</u> | <u>(\$384,572)</u> |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION FUND | <u>(\$320,476)</u> | <u>(\$384,572)</u> | <u>(\$384,572)</u> |
| STATE ROAD FUND | | | |
| Revenue reduction - DOR | | | |
| Sales tax on vehicles | | | |
| Section 144.030 | <u>(\$11,694,169)</u> | (\$14,033,002) | (\$14,033,002) |
| ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON | | | |
| STATE ROAD FUND | <u>(\$11,694,169)</u> | (\$14,033,002) | (\$14,033,002) |

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| FISCAL IMPACT - Local Government | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2017 |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | (10 Mo.) | | |

LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

Revenue reduction - DOR Sales tax on vehicles Section 144.030

(\$21,707,471) (\$26,048,965) (\$26,048,965)

ESTIMATED NET EFFECT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS

(\$21,707,471) (\$26,048,965) (\$26,048,965)

FISCAL IMPACT - Small Business

This proposal would result in a reduction in sales tax for a small business which purchases a vehicle or ATV more than ten years old.

FISCAL DESCRIPTION

This proposal would exempt from sales tax the motor vehicles which have a model year of at least ten years prior to the year in which the motor vehicle is being titled.

This legislation is not federally mandated, would not duplicate any other program and would not require additional capital improvements or rental space.

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SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Office of the Secretary of State
Joint Committee on Administrative Rules
Office of Administration
Division of Budget and Planning
Department of Revenue
Department of Transportation
Cole County
Pettis County
City of Columbia
Francis Howell School District
St. Louis County Directors of Elections

Mickey Wilson, CPA Director

February 5, 2014

Ross Strope Assistant Director February 5, 2014